## CLAIMS

- 1. Use of a compound that increases the binding of at least one natural ligand to a receptor chosen from the group comprising the IL-8RB receptor and the PAC-1 receptor, with the exception of metronidazole, for the preparation of a pharmaceutical composition for treating rosacea.
- 10 2. Use according to Claim 1, characterized in that the said compound increases the binding of a natural ligand to the IL-8RB receptor and of a natural ligand to the PAC-1 receptor.
- 15 3. Use according to Claim 1 or 2, characterized in that the said pharmaceutical composition is a dermatological composition for topical application.
- Use according to any one of Claims 1 to 3,
  characterized in that the composition is for treating at least one stage of rosacea.
- 5. Use according to any one of Claims 1 to 4, characterized in that the composition is for treating 25 the first stage of rosacea.
  - 6. Use according to any one of Claims 1 to 5, characterized in that the composition is for treating the second stage of rosacea.
  - 7. Use according to any one of Claims 1 to 6, characterized in that the composition is for treating the third stage of rosacea.
- 35 8. Use according to any one of Claims 1 to 7, characterized in that the composition is for treating the fourth stage of rosacea.

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- 9. Use according to any one of Claims 1 to 8, characterized in that the composition contains from about 0.0001% to 20% of the said modulator, preferably from 0.1% to 2% of the said modulator and more preferentially from about 0.75% to 1% by weight of the said modulator.
- Use according to any one of Claims 1 to 9, that the characterized in said composition 10 contains another active agent chosen from the group of antibacterial agents, antiviral antibiotics, antiparasitic agents, antifungal agents, anaesthetics, analgesics, antiallergic agents, retinoids, radical scavengers, anti-pruriginous agents, 15 lytic agents, anti-seborrhoeic agents, antihistamines, sulfides, immunosuppressant products and antiproliferative products.
- Use according to any one of Claims 1 to 10, 20 characterized in that the composition contains chosen additive from the group of sequestrants, antioxidants, sunscreens, preserving agents, fillers, electrolytes, humectants, dyes, common mineral organic acids or bases, fragrances, essential oils, 25 cosmetic active agents, moisturizers, vitamins, essential fatty acids, sphingolipids, self-tanning compounds, calmatives and skin-protecting agents, propenetrating agents and gelling agents, or a mixture thereof.